

中華郵政股份有限公司 104 年第 2 次職階人員甄試試題

職階／甄選類科【代碼】：專業職(一)／各類科全【H6201-H6215】

普通科目：國文及英文

*請填寫入場通知書編號：_____

注意：①作答前須檢查答案卡、入場通知書號碼、桌角號碼、甄選類科是否相符，如有不同應立即請監試人員處理，否則不予計分。

②本試卷正反兩頁共 50 題單選題，每題 2 分。限用 2B 鉛筆在「答案卡」上作答，請選出最適當答案，答錯不倒扣；未作答者，不予計分。

③請勿於答案卡上書寫姓名、入場通知書編號或與答案無關之任何文字或符號。

④應考人得自備使用簡易型電子計算機(須不具財務函數、工程函數或儲存程式功能，且不得發出聲響)。若應考人於測驗時將不符規定之電子計算機放置於桌面或使用，經勸阻無效，仍執意使用者，扣除該科目成績 10 分；計算機並由監試人員保管至該節測驗結束後歸還。

⑤答案卡務必繳回，未繳回者該節以零分計算。

壹、國文【第 1-25 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，占 50 分】

【1】1.有關書信寫作，下列何者正確？

- ①在信封上的文字叫封文，信箋上的叫箋文
②對長輩使用的啟封詞是「大啟」
③對平輩使用的啟封詞是「安啟」
④不論輩份，一律用「敬啟」當啟封詞表示尊敬

【3】2.有關書信寫作，下列何者錯誤？

- ①在箋文中於自稱時以側書表謙虛之意
②在箋文中以「舍弟」、「舍妹」稱自己的卑幼
③在箋文中以「賢父子」對人自稱父子
④在箋文中以「內人」稱自己的妻子

【3】3.隔壁方爺爺將過九十大壽，下列何者最適合做為獻壽的題辭？

- ①百首同心
②之子于歸
③齒德俱尊
④百年好合

【1】4.本校張老師要結婚了，下列何者適用於祝賀婚禮的題辭？

- ①五世其昌
②杏林之光
③探驪得珠
④黃鶯出谷

【4】5.下列何者不適合用於喪禮的題辭？

- ①功勛共仰
②懿德長昭
③福壽全歸
④高軒蒞止

【4】6.詩歌多藉景物抒發作者心中的意象或想法，對全詩主旨的敘述，下列何者正確？

- ①離離原上草，一歲一枯榮。野火燒不盡，春風吹又生。／單純描述火勢很大的情景
②遠上寒山石徑斜，白雲生處有人家。停車坐愛楓林晚，霜葉紅於二月花。／指花不如楓葉美麗
③春眠不覺曉，處處聞啼鳥。夜來風雨聲，花落知多少。／描述春天很吵，不好入睡的樣子
④床前明月光，疑似地上霜。舉頭望明月，低頭思故鄉。／藉景物表達自己思念故鄉的心情

【3】7.下列皆為表示年齡的語詞，請按照年齡大小，由最小排列至最長？ 甲.天命之年 乙.弱冠之年 丙.耄耋之年 丁.志學之年

- ①甲乙丙丁
②乙丁甲丙
③丁乙甲丙
④丁丙乙甲

【2】8.下列成語，何者適合用來形容生活優渥？

- ①室如懸磬
②饌玉炊金
③饘粥糊口
④環堵蕭然

【2】9.下列何者不是用來形容秋天景色的句子？

- ①樹樹秋聲，山山寒色
②燕草如碧絲，秦桑低綠枝
③未覺池塘春草夢，階前梧葉已秋聲
④碧雲天，黃葉地，秋色連波，波上含煙翠

【2】10.公文的「本文」基本上可分為哪三段？

- ①主旨、說明、公告
②主旨、說明、辦法
③主旨、擬辦、附件
④主旨、受文者、公告事項

【3】11.訃文中所寫亡者「得年」○○歲，則亡者年齡應為：

- ①六十歲以上
②五十歲以上六十歲以下
③三十歲以下
④三十歲以上五十歲以下

【4】12.下列成語中，空白的「□」都代表十二生肖中的某一種動物，請按照十二生肖的順序，選出排列正確的答案：甲、「九□一毛」 乙、「三人成□」 丙、「抱頭□竄」 丁、「杯弓□影」

- ①甲丁乙丙
②乙甲丁丙
③丁乙丙甲
④丙甲乙丁

【1】13.下列何者非宋代的詞人？

- ①納蘭性德
②蘇東坡
③柳永
④李清照

【1】14.白居易的〈琵琶行〉中寫到「大弦嘈嘈如急雨，小弦切切如私語，嘈嘈切切錯雜彈，大珠小珠落玉盤。」最貼近以下哪一種感官？

- ①聽覺
②嗅覺
③味覺
④觸覺

【2】15.《孟子·梁惠王下》：「文王之囿方七十里，芻蕘者往焉，雉兔者往焉，與民同之。」此處之「芻蕘」較近似從事下列何種工作？

- ①漁
②樵
③耕
④讀

【2】16.有關人物與成語配對，下列何者正確？

- ①徙木立信／呂不韋
②韋編三絕／孔子
③摩頂放踵／孟子
④一毛不拔／惠施

【4】17.下列成語何者與子承父業無關？

- ①克紹箕裘
②肯堂肯構
③繼志述事
④蕭規曹隨

【1】18.稱讚人言論精當，具有超拔的識見，宜用以下何種成語？

- ①不刊之論
②不經之談
③鴻鵠之志
④東山之志

【1】19.下列何者不屬於書信的代稱？

- ①羔鴈
②雁足
③尺素
④雙鯉魚

【1】20.有關作品集的敘述，下列何者錯誤？

- ①《詩經》為我國韻文之祖，為流行歌謠蒐集而成
②《孟子》辭鋒犀利、波瀾壯闊，其文章以氣勢勝
③《論語》為語錄體，缺少結構完整之長篇據題抒論
④《莊子》擅長以寓言寄託道理，汪洋恣肆，富浪漫氣息

【1】21.下列詩句，何者有因為人生苦短，故思及時行樂之感歎？

- ①生年不滿百，常懷千歲憂。晝短苦夜長，何不秉燭遊
②汎覽周王傳，流觀山海圖。俯仰終宇宙，不樂復何如
③神飈接丹轂，輕輦隨風移。飄飄放志意，千秋長若斯
④長歌吟松風，曲盡河星稀。我醉君復樂，陶然共忘機

【3】22.蘇軾〈超然臺記〉提到：「人之所欲無窮，而物之可以足吾欲者有盡，美惡之辨戰於中，而去取之擇交乎前。則可樂者常少，而可悲者常多。」下列觀念何者最接近本段主旨？

- ①人生不如意事十常八九
②人生苦短，應及時行樂
③人若減少欲望，方能知足常樂
④人生自是有情癡，此恨不關風與月

【2】23.下列語句中，何者帶有聽覺性質的形容？

- ①日出而林霏開，雲歸而巖穴暝
②蕙帳空兮夜鶴怨，山人去兮曉猿驚
③長煙一空，皓月千里；浮光耀金，靜影沉璧
④庭中如積水空明，水中藻、荇交橫，蓋竹柏影也

【2】24.子貢曰：「君子之過也，如日月之食焉。過也，人皆見之；更也，人皆仰之。」其意為何？

- ①君子不可犯過失
②君子應改正過失
③君子犯錯不易察覺
④君子犯錯與小人同罪

【2】25.下列何者用字完全正確無誤？

- ①面對這次器官移植手術的失敗，王醫師心頭沉澱澱的，不想多作解釋
②先人筆路藍縷，斑斑血淚，載諸史冊，如我輩者睹之焉能不悽惻感慨
③那篇小說的題材新穎，情節奇異詭密，布局繁複卻條理井然，無洩可擊
④他心智奴鈍，尚無以保父母，下無以蓄妻孥，惶惶不可終日

【請接續背面】

貳、英文【第 26-50 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，占 50 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【3】26. A headache, a running nose, loss of appetite and muscle pain are all _____ of a bad cold.
① structures ② solutions ③ symptoms ④ stations
- 【4】27. Many colleges in Taiwan now use GEPT or TOEIC test to _____ their students' English proficiency.
① access ② reject ③ reduce ④ assess
- 【3】28. Thousands of people are still in need of food and _____ in many third world countries.
① shield ② shell ③ shelter ④ shelf
- 【4】29. Theresa's parents are celebrating the fifteenth _____ of their marriage.
① birthday ② reunion ③ competition ④ anniversary
- 【2】30. Research results show that drinking a lot of water can _____ the risk of developing kidney stones.
① inflate ② decrease ③ maximize ④ promote
- 【4】31. Most young people now cannot _____ to buy a house with their current salaries.
① assume ② affect ③ appoint ④ afford
- 【2】32. His aunt is good at _____ with street vendors; she always buys things at a pretty low price.
① begging ② bargaining ③ supporting ④ screaming
- 【3】33. For many marathon runners, this sport is not about winning; finishing a long distance race itself gives them a sense of _____.
① congratulation ② advance ③ achievement ④ humor

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- 【3】34. Let's go and get a drink. We still have _____ time before the airplane leaves.
① few ② little ③ a little ④ a few
- 【4】35. A serious car accident _____ on the road last week.
① was happened ② had happened ③ has happened ④ happened
- 【3】36. The fact _____ she often helps us shows clearly that she has a kind heart.
① which ② why ③ that ④ when
- 【2】37. The little girl didn't know _____ when her mother left her alone.
① how she can do ② what to do ③ how to do ④ what she can do
- 【4】38. Anna still came to school for the final exams _____ she had a very high fever.
① even ② in spite of ③ in that ④ despite the fact that
- 【1】39. If my mother _____ me to take an umbrella with me last night, I would have gotten wet.
① had not reminded ② doesn't remind ③ didn't remind ④ not to remind
- 【4】40. When you arrived, I _____ dinner in the kitchen. Therefore, I didn't hear the doorbell ringing.
① cook ② cooked ③ had cooked ④ was cooking

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Cats are excellent hunters. Why? They have extremely 41 senses. No touch is too light for cats to feel. Even through thick fur, cats feel the slight change 42 temperature. Cats hear little noises as though they were loud. No cats could miss the light movements of tiny mice's feet on dry fall leaves. Taste may be a cat's 43 sense. But its nose helps. A cat usually sniffs food before eating. Cats love pleasant smells. When cats go outside, they follow their noses. A cat's eyes move slowly. Its whole head moves to keep track of a fly. Light 44 a cat's eyes. The pupils of their eyes become thin lines in sunlight. At night they become wide and round. Cats see very well at night. Cats do not have nine lives. But 45 such sharp senses, do they need more than one?

- 【3】41. ① scarce ② blur ③ keen ④ raw
【4】42. ① from ② to ③ on ④ in
【2】43. ① most ② weakest ③ strongest ④ warmest
【1】44. ① affects ② weakens ③ causes ④ monitors
【2】45. ① of ② with ③ at ④ by

四、閱讀測驗

Charlotte's Web, by American writer E. B. White, is a classic children's novel about a pig named Wilbur and his friendship with a barn spider named Charlotte. It was listed by Publisher's Weekly as the top-selling children's paperback of all time in the year 2000.

When a little girl, Fern Arable, learns that her father intends to kill a baby piglet because it is the runt of the litter, she begs him to spare the piglet's life. Mr. Arable finally relents and gives Fern the responsibility of raising the piglet, hoping this will show Fern "how much trouble a pig can be."

Fern nurses the piglet, which she names Wilbur, for several weeks. Once Wilbur is old enough, Mr. Arable makes Fern sell Wilbur to her uncle. At Zuckerman's farm, Wilbur becomes lonely for friendship but none of the farm animals will play with him. Eventually, Charlotte, a large gray spider whose web stretches above the door to Wilbur's pigpen, extends the hand of friendship. Wilbur is at first horrified by the bloodthirsty nature of the spider, but eventually the two become dear friends.

By chance, Wilbur discovers that he will soon be killed for Christmas dinner. Charlotte promises she will devise a plan to save his life, and after several days an idea comes to her. Charlotte begins weaving praise of Wilbur into her web, including "Some Pig!" and "TERRIFIC," attracting publicity among Zuckerman's neighbors. Mr. Zuckerman becomes so preoccupied with the miracles of his famous pig he decides to enter Wilbur in a competition at the County Fair. With Charlotte's assistance, Wilbur goes to the fair and wins Mr. Zuckerman top prize, ensuring that Wilbur will not go to slaughter.

Charlotte, however, has reached the end of her natural lifespan, and after laying her eggs, she becomes too weak to go on. With help from a rat, Wilbur salvages Charlotte's eggs and transports them back to Zuckerman's barn. When Charlotte's eggs eventually hatch the following spring, most of the baby spiders depart to build webs of their own elsewhere. Three of Charlotte's daughters, however, stay behind at Zuckerman's barn as friends to Wilbur.

- 【1】46. According to the introduction, which of the following is true?
① *Charlotte's Web* is one of the best-selling books.
② *Charlotte's Web* is written by a Canadian writer.
③ *Charlotte's Web* was first published as a weekly magazine.
④ *Charlotte's Web* is an animal fable teaching right from wrong.
- 【2】47. What is the central theme of the story from beginning to end?
① The power of praise. ② Friendship and loyalty.
③ Justice and animal rights. ④ Responsibility as a pet owner.
- 【1】48. Why does Mr. Arable agree to let his daughter keep the piglet?
① He hopes she will find it not an easy job. ② He finds it cruel to kill a weak baby piglet.
③ He learns that she is lonely and needs a friend. ④ He thinks the piglet can grow big to make money.
- 【3】49. Which of the following does NOT happen in the story?
① Fern sells Wilbur to her uncle. ② Wilbur wins a prize in a country fair.
③ All of Charlotte's children befriend Wilbur. ④ Charlotte spins messages about Wilbur onto her web.
- 【1】50. Which of the following is closest in meaning to "going to slaughter" in the fourth paragraph?
① To be killed. ② To go to a fair. ③ To shame someone. ④ To mate and produce babies.